



Wealth Management Royal Trust

Executor job description: What you need to know

The executor role requires multiple skill sets

Ce document est aussi disponible en français. This document is also available in French.

Accountable to the beneficiaries, you, as an executor are responsible for settling the estate in accordance with both the wishes of the deceased, and the law. Your responsibilities include an often lengthy and intensely detailed task list that comes with ensuring the deceased's last wishes are carried out, and with that, the possibility of personal legal liability.

As an executor, you must:

- Identify, collect, safeguard and distribute the assets of the deceased
- Provide ongoing communication with the estate beneficiaries or family members
- Identify and work with competent professionals to assist in their duties, like tax, legal and investment professionals where applicable
- □ Fulfil all legal and tax obligations
- Maintain an accounting record of the estate settlement for the beneficiaries

Time commitment required by you:

12 to 36+ months 100 to 400+ hours

- A minimum of 12 to 36 months and sometimes longer depending on the complexity
- It can take anywhere from 100 to more than 400 hours to settle an estate
- Numerous tasks may need to be conducted in person, which can require extra travel time especially for those out of province or the local area



The executor is like a project manager

It is indeed an honour, but the reality of this role is that settling an estate involves duties and responsibilities that can feel like a real job, or in many cases, another job. Besides having the time and availability, an executor requires multiple skill sets—similar to a project manager.

Executor assessment:

The chart below identifies the major skills required to fulfil the executor role. Use this chart to determine your or your executor's readiness for the role.

You are considering ____

_____ as your executor(s).

Attributes	Skills required	Sample tasks	Evaluation
 Highly organized with attention to detail 	 Meticulous recordkeeping Provide ongoing follow-up Attention to deadlines and timelines 	 Complete paperwork submissions to ensure that probate forms and filings are accurate and on time Create a listing of all assets and debts Have physical assets appraised, document contents of the home 	Can doNeeds helpCan't do
 Impartiality and dependability 	 Unbiased and fair decision making Maintain independence and neutrality 	 Review any marriage or civil union contracts, family law issues or dependents relief issues, and investigate all the debts owed by the deceased Establish any additional trusts stipulated in the Will 	Can doNeeds helpCan't do
 Interpersonal skills 	 Deal compassionately with grieving parties Conflict resolution where necessary 	• Settle family conflict or any renewed family discord	Can doNeeds helpCan't do
 Financial knowledge 	 Engage with professionals and provide them with direction Understand and complete all necessary formal process tasks 	 Develop an appropriate strategy to liquidate the assets Pay all debts Calculate and pay final tax returns Close all bank accts, credit cards, bills Get clearance certificate from CRA 	□ Can do □ Needs help □ Can't do
 Communication skills 	 Distill complex and technical information Convey pertinent information to beneficiaries/family members 	 Provide beneficiaries with clear and concise updates about the status of the estate administration Set clear expectations regarding the distribution process 	□ Can do □ Needs help □ Can't do
🗆 Availability	 Be available for in person tasks Have time to dedicate to all of the various tasks required 	 Deal with funeral arrangements, estate sales, agencies, etc. Note: Being out of province will cause a significant burden and cost to the executor and estate 	 Can do Needs help Can't do

After having reviewed the requirements and skill level assessment of my chosen executor, I am

□ Confident □ Not confident in their ability to satisfy the executor role

If you're not as confident in your chosen executor or if you're acting as an executor yourself and need guidance, we can help. For more information, speak with an RBC[®] advisor, call us at 1-855-833-6511 or visit our website at rbc.com/royaltrust.



Wealth Management Royal Trust

® / ™ Trademark(s) of Royal Bank of Canada. RBC and Royal Trust are registered trademarks of Royal Bank of Canada. Used under licence.© Royal Trust Corporation of Canada and The Royal Trust Company 2022. All rights reserved. Printed in Canada. VPS110903

RBC Royal Trust refers to Royal Trust Corporation of Canada and The Royal Trust Company. This document has been prepared by RBC Royal Trust for use by Royal Bank of Canada, Royal Mutual Funds Inc. ("RMFI"), RBC Phillips, Hager & North Investment Counsel Inc. ("RBC PHNIC"), RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM"), RBC Dominion Securities Inc. ("RBC DS")*, RBC Wealth Management Financial Services Inc. ("RBC WMFS"), Royal Trust Corporation of Canada and The Royal Trust Company, which are separate corporate entities that are affiliated. * Member–Canadian Investor Protection Fund. In Quebec, financial planning services are provided by RMFI or RBC WMFS and each is licensed as a financial services firm in that province. In the rest of Canada, financial planning services are available through RMFI or RBC DS. RBC PHNIC, RBC GAM, RBC DS, RBC WMFS, Royal Trust Corporation of Canada and The Royal Trust Company are member companies of RBC Wealth Management, a business segment of Royal Bank of Canada. The strategies, advice and technical content in this publication are provided for the general information only and benefit of our clients. This publication is not intended to provide specific financial, investment, tax, legal, accounting or other advice for you, and should not be relied upon in that regard. Readers should consult their own professional advisor when planning to implement a strategy to ensure that individual circumstances have been considered properly and it is based on the latest available information.